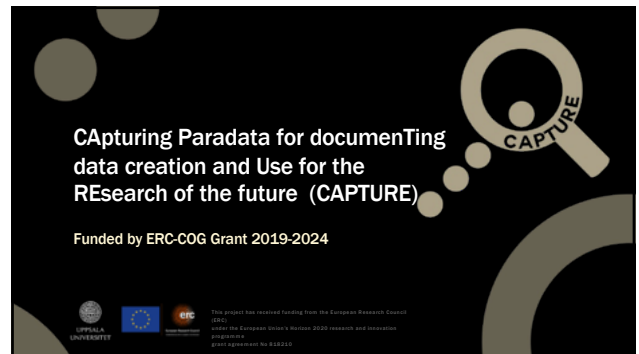
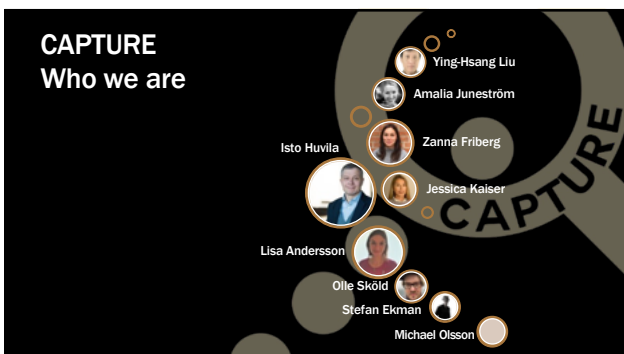




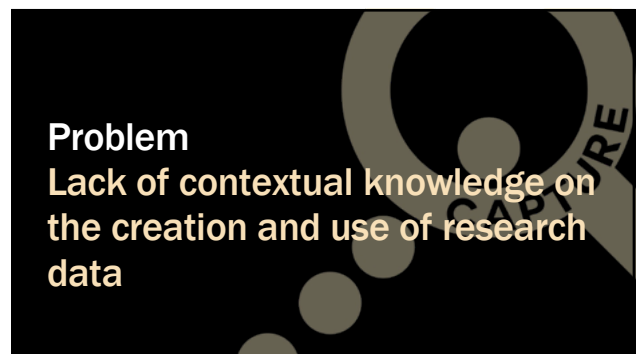
1



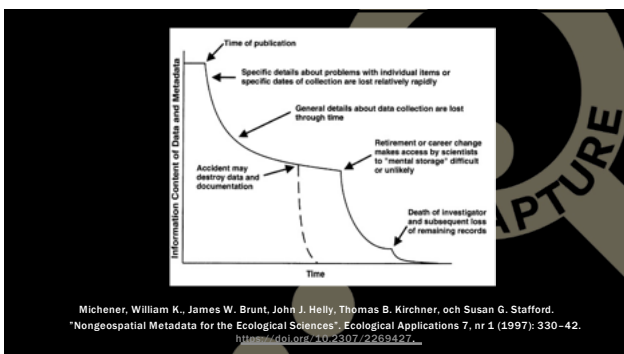
2



3



4



5



6

What information about the creation and use of research data is needed and how to capture enough of that information to make the data reusable?

7

Paradata  
data on the processes of  
its creation and use

8

How paradata is #1 created and #2 used at the moment, #3 methods for capturing paradata on the basis of the findings of #1-2, #4 tests the new methods in field trials, and #5 synthesises the findings in a reference model to inform the capturing of paradata and enabling data-intensive research

9

### Aims

- How archaeologists document their data creation, curation and use
- What archaeologists (re)using data need to know about data creation, curation and use
- Test a selection of methods for capturing and conveying paradata for research
- Develop theoretical and practical understanding for working with paradata

10

### Empirical work

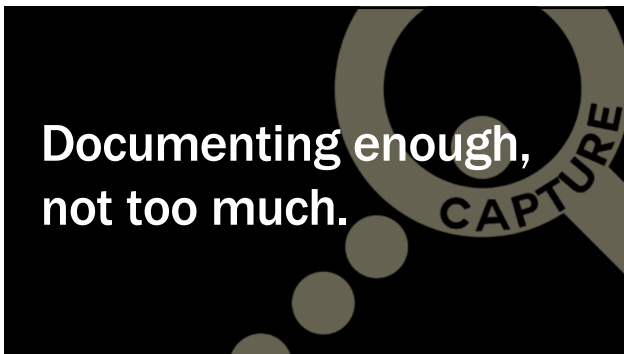
- Standards
  - Börjesson, Lisa, Olle Sköld, och Isto Huvila, "The politics of paradata in documentation standards and recommendations for digital archaeological visualisations". *Digital Culture and Society* 6, nr 2 (2020): 191-220. <https://doi.org/10.43361/dcs.2020.0210>.
  - Forthcoming study on data documentation standards
- Archaeological field reports
  - E.g. Huvila, Isto, Olle Sköld, och Lisa Börjesson, "Documenting information making in archaeological field reports". *Journal of Documentation* 77, nr 5 (2024): 1107-27. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JD-11-2020-0188>.
- Field manuals
  - Huvila, Isto, och Olle Sköld, "A Fieldwork Manual as a Regulatory Device: Instructing, Prescribing and Describing Documentation Work". *Journal of Information Science*, 19 oktober 2023. 01655515231203506. <https://doi.org/10.1177/01655515231203506>.

11

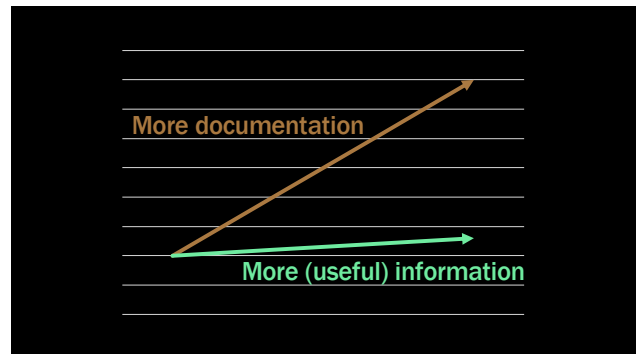
...

- Datasets
  - Börjesson, Lisa, Olle Sköld, Zanna Friberg, Daniel Löwenberg, Gisli Pálsson, och Isto Huvila, "Re-Purposing Excavation Database Content as Paradata: An Explorative Analysis of Paradata Identification Challenges and Opportunities". *KULA: Knowledge Creation, Dissemination, and Preservation Studies* 6, nr 3 (2022): 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.18357/kula.221>.
- Interviews
- Survey
- Information organisation systems

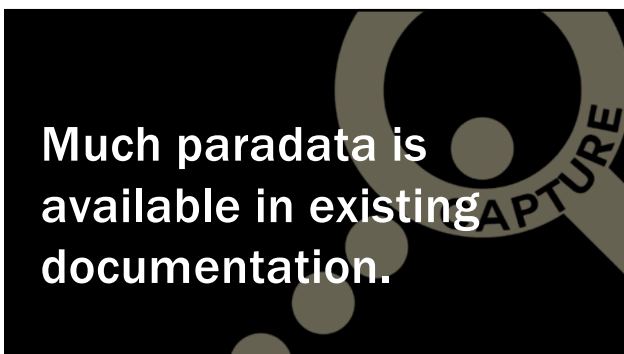
12



13



14



15

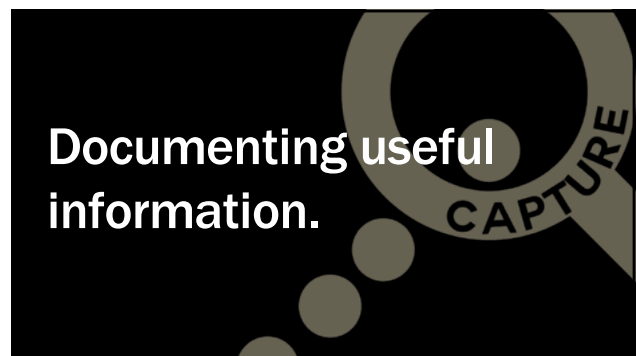


16

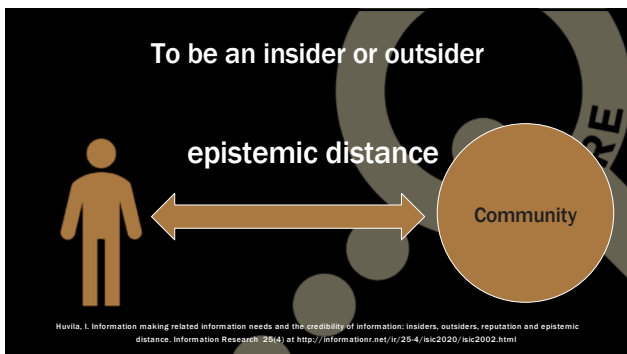
Knowledge organisation paradata (KOP)		
Column	Transformation to data units (DU)	Transformation to archaeological information (AI) / Knowledge-making paradata (KMP)
A		
B	Relating to site	Contextualising within site defined by the project. Reflects conceptualisation of 'site'
C	Relating to province	Situating in province. Reflects foregrounded geographical entities
D	Relating to county	Situating in county. Reflects foregrounded geographical entities
E	Relating to parish	Situating in parish. Reflects foregrounded geographical entities
F	Relating to origin in library or other database instance	Documenting in library archive
G	Assigning object id (numbers)	Assigning object id (numbers) in a certain sequence. Reflects several different sequences (chronology, but also series of numbers reserved for specific purposes interrupting the chronology)
H	Assigning object name (names)	Naming (liberal). When assigned, serve contribution of elements in alphanumeric code (e.g., '10', '80', context reference (e.g., 'house 12')). <small>liberal naming (e.g., 'house 12')</small>

Börjesson, L., Sköld, O., Friberg, Z., Löwenborg, D., Pålsson, G., & Huvila, I. (2022). Re-purposing Excavation Database Content as Paradata: An Explorative Analysis of Paradata Identification Challenges and Opportunities. *KULA: Knowledge Creation, Dissemination, and Preservation Studies*, 6(3), Article 3. <https://doi.org/10.18357/kula.224>

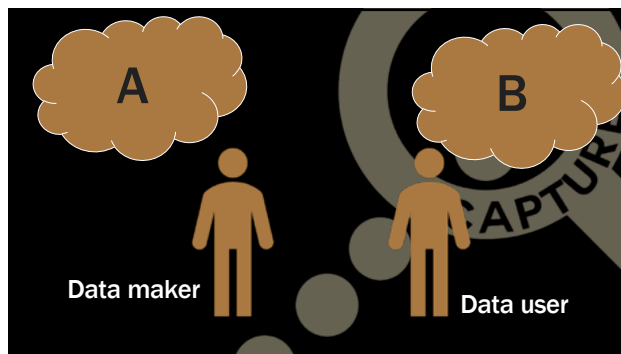
17



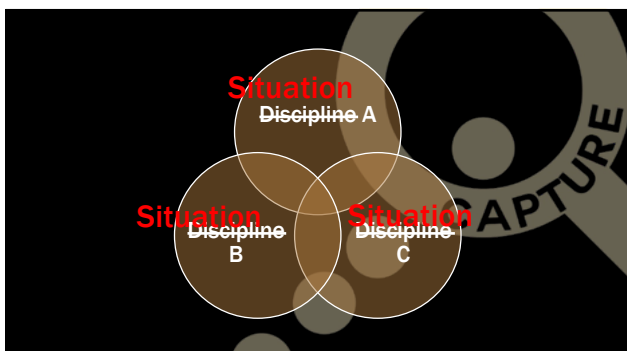
18



19



20



21

Enough, not too much?

22

It's not about having more data.  
It's about understanding datawork.

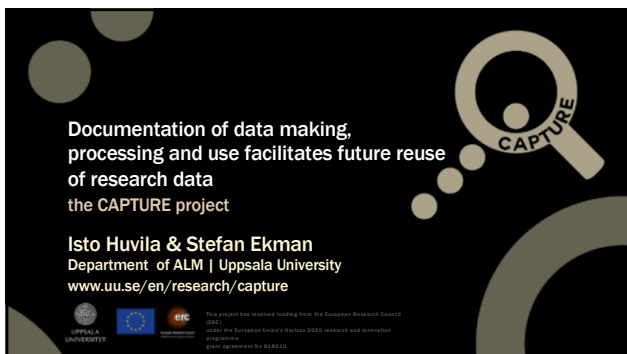
23

Knowledge organisation paradata (KOP)			
Column	Transformation to data units (DU)	Transformation to archaeological information (AI)	Knowledge making
A'			
B	Relating to site	Contextualising within site defined by the project	Reflects conceptual
C'	Relating to province	Situating to province	Reflects background
D'	Relating to county	Situating to county	Reflects background
E'	Relating to parish	Situating to parish	Reflects background
F	Relating to origins in between (spatial database) archive	Documenting in between archive	
G	Assigning object id (numbers)	Assigning object id (numbers) in a certain sequence	Reflects several different sequences (chronology, but also series of numbers reserved for specific purposes interrupting the chronology)
H	Assigning object name (literal)	Naming (literal)	When assigned, some combination of elements an alphanumeric code (e.g. "G 80"), context reference (e.g. "house 12"). <small>Source: <a href="https://doi.org/10.18357/jula.224">https://doi.org/10.18357/jula.224</a></small>

**"even if the lack of systematicity caused problems, its apparent advantages raised concerns about whether data can be made too clean."**

Börjesson, L., Sköld, O., Friberg, Z., Löwenborg, D., Pålsson, G., & Huvila, I. (2022). Re-purposing Excavation Database Content as Paradata: An Explorative Analysis of Paradata Identification Challenges and Opportunities. KULA: Knowledge Creation, Dissemination, and Preservation Studies, 6(3), Article 3. <https://doi.org/10.18357/jula.224>

24



25